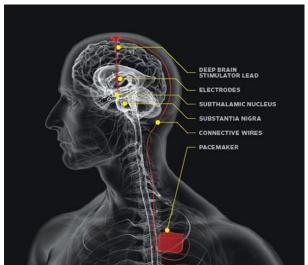
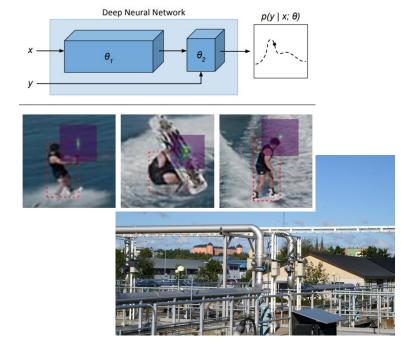


# Division of Systems and Control





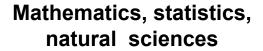
#### **Presentation 2021**



Uppsala universitet

# Today's program

- 1. Division of Systems and Control a brief overview (Stefan)
- 2. Undergraduate courses (Hans)
- 3. Research in Automatic Control (Alexander)
- 4. Research in Artificial Intelligence (Thomas)
- 5. PhD courses and outreach (David)



#### **BASIC RESEARCH**

Machine Learning/Al and Control: modelling, analysis, design

#### **APPLIED RESEARCH**

Control systems technology

Machine Learning/Al: Ex. medicine, automotive, telecom, physics, ...

Product development

# Characteristics

- Internationally recognized research in System identification, Signal processing, and Machine Learning
- Common theoretical ground Dynamical systems
- Application driven research Motivates and stimulates theoretical development
- Main application areas include: Biomedical Systems, Automotive Industry, Environmental systems, Telecommunications, Safety and Security in Control Systems
- Our PhDs/post-docs find good future careers both in industry (e.g., ABB, Ericsson, Klarna, Über, Öhlins Racing, ÅF, Prevas) and at universities (e.g., Columbia, Linköping, Chalmers)

# **Personnel**

- Professors
  - Bengt Carlsson
  - Alexander Medvedev
  - Thomas Schön
  - David Sumpter
- Professor Emeritus
  - Torsten Söderström
  - Petre Stoica
- Visiting researcher Torbjörn Wigren (Ericsson)
- ~7 Teachers and Researchers
- 23+ PhD-students (incl guests and IndD)

# Courses and teaching at SysCon

- Volume
  - 126 HÅS/FTE ⇔ 9% of IT budget (excl. master theses)
- Our students
  - ~20% from master programs
  - ~80% from engineering programs:
    - mainly from F, STS, W, ES, E, IT
- Our courses (in total 15-17 courses)
  - **G/Bach level:** 5 courses, ~46 HÅS/FTE
  - **A/Master level:** 10 (12) courses, ~80 HÅS/FTE
  - Subjects:
    - Automatic Control: 6 courses, 9 instances, 50 HÅS/FTE
    - Machine Learning: 3 courses (5 incl. 7.5hp versions), 4 instances, 42 HÅS/FTE
    - *Modelling (and others):* 6 courses, 6 instances, 34 HÅS/FTE

# Courses and teaching at SysCon

#### **Volume**

- 15-17 courses
- 5 new courses in three years
- 126 HÅS/FTE ⇔ 9% of IT budget (excl. master theses)

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# Courses and teaching at SysCon

# **Subjects** (very roughly) Automatic Control:

6 courses, 9 instances,50 HÅS/FTE





#### Machine Learning:

3 courses (+2 incl. 7.5hp versions), 4 instances,
 42 HÅS/FTE

#### Modelling (and others):

6 courses, 6 instances, 34 HÅS/FTE

# Research programs

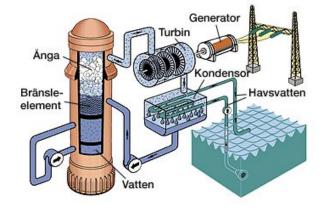
1. Automatic Control (Alexander)

2. Artificial Intelligence (Thomas)











# Automatic control – a technology for efficient process operation



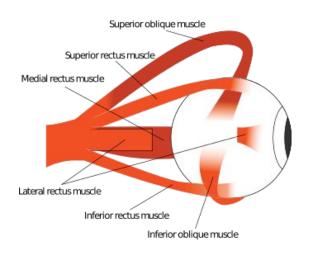






- Method development
  - Nonlinear system identification
  - Impulsive feedback systems
- Control technology
  - Biomedical systems
    - Medical signal processing
    - Closed-loop and individualized therapies
    - Endogenous biological feedback
  - Biomechanics
  - Environmental systems
    - Modelling and control of wastewater treatment plants
  - Telecommunications
    - Networked data flow control

### Nonlinear system identification

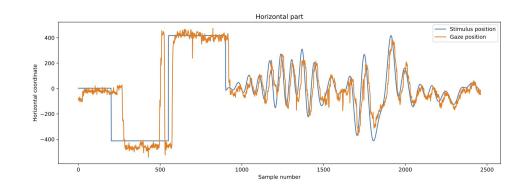


**Project**: Modeling of smooth nonlinear infinite-dimensional systems by Volterra series:

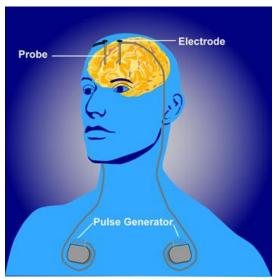
$$y(t) = y_0 + \int k_1(\theta_1)u(t - \theta_1) d\theta_1$$
  
+ 
$$\iint k_2(\theta_1, \theta_2)u(t - \theta_1)u(t - \theta_2) d\theta_1 d\theta_2 + \dots$$

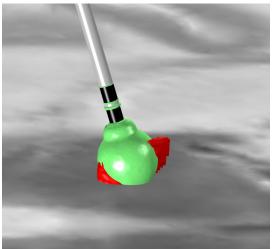
**Application**: Quantification of human smooth pursuit in health and disease from eye-tracking data **Result**: Smooth pursuit is linear in health and nonlinear in disease





### Individualized therapies





**Project**: Individualization of deep brain stimulation (DBS)

**DBS**: Electrical stimulation of a target in the brain through surgically implanted electrodes

**Funding**: The Swedish Research Council (The EU Joint Program – Neurodegenerative Disease Research)

#### Partners:

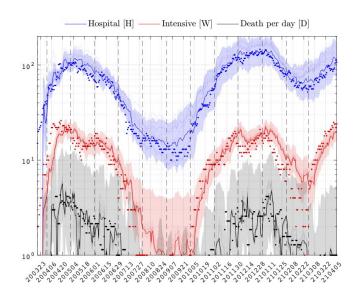
- Uppsala University Hospital
- · Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin
- University of Amsterdam
- University of Luxembourg

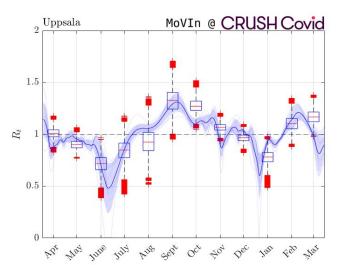
#### Results:

- Stimuli design formulated and solved as an optimization problem
- The therapeutical effect of DBS is evaluated in terms of measurable symptoms, e.g. tremor

### MoVIn@CRUSH Covid







**Project**: Model-based data-driven tools for optimization of proactive epidemiological interventions (part of CRUSH Covid)

**CRUSH Covid** is run at Uppsala University to support the authorities of Uppsala County in pandemic management

#### Data sources:

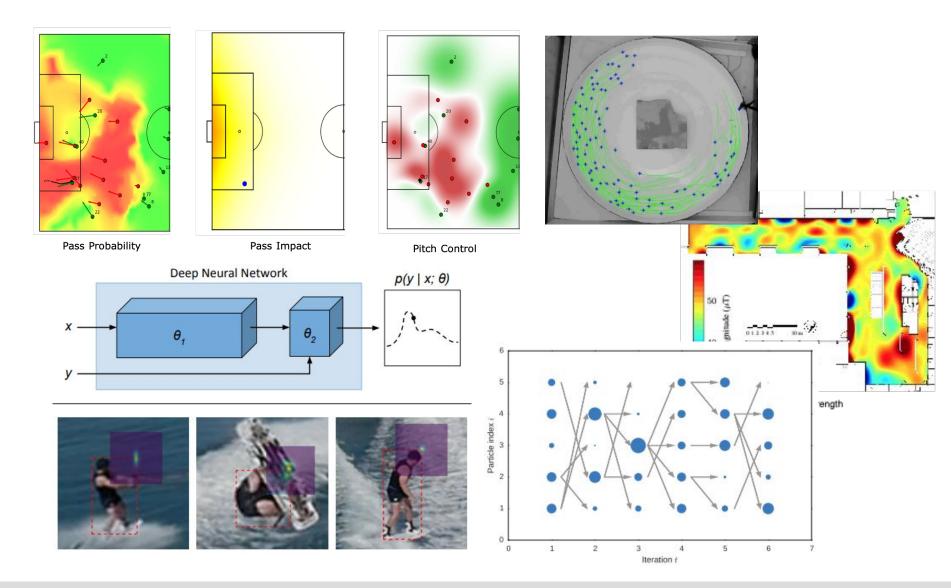
- Healthcare
- Covid-19 Symptom App
- Wastewater analysis (in cooperation with Uppsala Vatten)

**Funding**: Vinnova (Innovation projects that damp the spread and effects of the Covid-19 pandemic)

#### Results:

- Weekly reports with analysis and prediction of the epidemiological status
- Online public information through CRUSH Covid dashboard
- Data delivered to The Swedish Covid-19 Data Portal

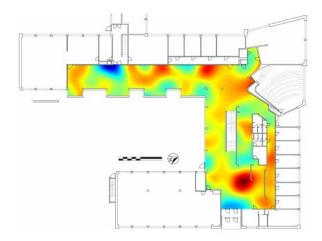
# Artificial Intelligence



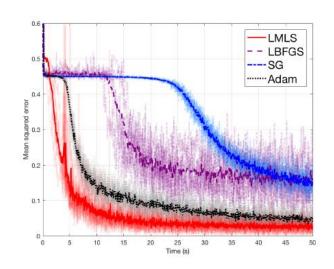
### Research in Artificial Intelligence

#### 1. Probabilistic modelling

- a) General: Flexible models, in particular the Gaussian process (GP), deep GPs.
- b) Specific: **Dynamical** phenomena and their surroundings.



- 2. **Probabilistic numerics** (numerical methods and statistical models are deeply connected)
  - a) Stochastic optimization (large-scale non-convex)
  - b) Approximate integration/inference
    - i) Sequential Monte Carlo
    - ii) Variational inference
    - iii) Markov chain Monte Carlo



# Research in Artificial Intelligence

#### 3. Deep learning (DL)

- a) Representing uncertainty within deep learning (including Bayesian DL)
- b) Deep GP constructions
- c) Large-scale non-convex optimization algorithms
- d) Mathematical understanding of DL

#### 4. Probabilistic programming

- a) Represent probabilistic models using computer programs
- b) Potential to automate modelling!
- c) Developing our own probabilistic programming language (Birch)

#### Left bundle branch block (LBBB)



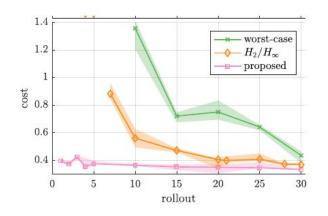




### Research in Artificial Intelligence

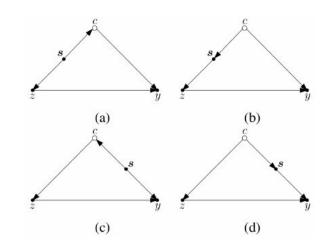
#### 5. Reinforcement learning/control

- a) Intersection of reinforcement learning (RL)
   and robust control (RC)
- b) Given observations find a policy to optimize the expected cost (as in RL), subject to certain robust stability guarantees (as in RC)



#### 6. Causality (our newest topic)

- a) Aiming to learn causal relationships (not just associations/correlations)
- b) Naturally leads to the need for combining human knowledge and data.



### PhD-level courses

- Deep learning (5+3hp)
- Sequential Monte Carlo methods (5hp)
- Reinforcement learning (5+3hp)
- Statistical inference and learning for data science (9+3hp)

# Outreach

# Using maths and computer science to do social good PhD course, autumn term.

During this course the students will conduct their own individual project to use maths, computer science, statistics, machine learning or similar methods to give insight in to and/or improve society.

For the hands-on/project part of the course the students will get help with:

- 1, Formulating a problem.
- 2, Downloading relevant data.
- 3, Applying tools from mathematical modelling and machine learning to the problem.
- 4, Presenting their work in a Youtube video and as a blog.
- 5, Learn how to balance rigour with time constraints.

Contact: Ida-Maria (ida.sintorn@it.uu.se)

#### Mathematics for Social Good: Challenges and Opportunities Scientific case for support

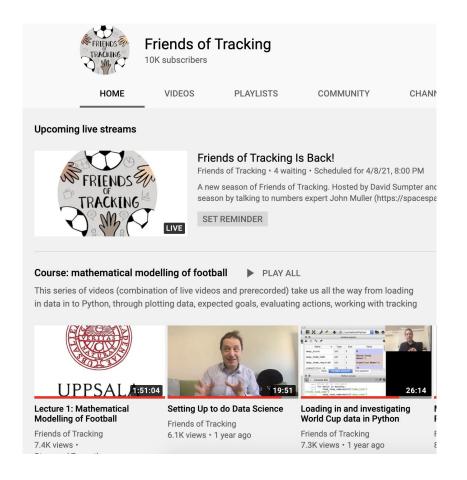
Catherine Buell, Chad Topaz, Richard Mann, Viktoria Spaiser, David Sumpter, Jonathan Ward

#### 1 Programme aims

Our programme has a broad diversity of aims, including technical mathematical aspirations, community- and capacity-building goals, and aims around better defining the relationship of this area of mathematical work to the wider research and societal landscape. Our primary aims are to:

- Understand major societal challenges, how social scientists have approached them and what mathematics can contribute to addressing these challenges.
- 2. Develop new mathematics that benefits society as a whole.
- Simultaneously address issues of fairness and conflict in models and algorithms, and mathematical culture.
- Address challenges in mathematical modelling arising from the tension between model realism and model identifiability.
- Broaden the discussion on what it means for mathematics to do good in society.
- 6. Develop a framework for mathematical researchers to evaluate the contribution of their work to society.
- 7. Foster new collaborations between diverse researchers and disciplines.
- 8. Provide inter-disciplinary training opportunities

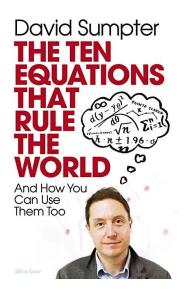
# Outreach







# Outreach

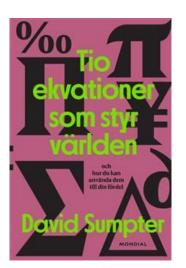


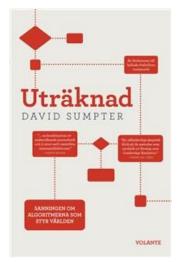
David Sumpter

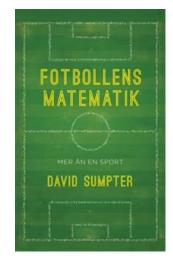
#### **Outnumbered**

From Facebook and Google to fake news and filter-bubbles – the algorithms that control our lives













#### V 12, 22 - 28 mars 2021 FACKLITTERATUR

Plats	<u>Författare</u>	Titel	Förlag	B-typ
1	Sumpter, David	Tio ekvationer som styr världen : och hur du kan använda dem till din i Mondial		Inbunden
2	Natthiko Lindeblad, Björn; Bankler, Caroline	Jag kan ha fel och andra visdomar från mitt liv som buddhistmunk	Bonnier Fakta	Inbunden
3	Eriksson, Marléne & Eriksson, Desirée	Ren städglädje : hållbara tips för hemmet, kläderna & prylarna	Norstedts	Inbunden
4	König, Catarina	Mat med guldkant : recept och menyer för vardag och fest	The Book Affair	Inbunden
5	Berggren, Henrik	Landet utanför Del 2 : Sverige och kriget 1940-1942	Norstedts	Inbunden
6	Taylor, Tareq	Mat på en plåt : smarta middagar och andra enkla ugnsrätter	Bonnier Fakta	Inbunden

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### The final slide...

# Thanks!